



## Knowledge, Skills and Understanding breakdown for Modern Foreign Languages

### Key Stage 2

- ✚ understand and respond to spoken and written language from a variety of authentic sources
- ✚ speak with increasing confidence, fluency and spontaneity, finding ways of communicating what they want to say, including through discussion and asking questions, and continually improving the accuracy of their pronunciation and intonation
- ✚ can write at varying length, for different purposes and audiences, using the variety of grammatical structures that they have learnt
- ✚ discover and develop an appreciation of a range of writing in the language studied

Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Listen attentively to spoken language and show understanding by joining in and responding. Explore the patterns and sounds of language through songs and rhymes and link the spelling, sound and meaning of words.	Develop accurate pronunciation and intonation so that others understand when they are reading aloud or using familiar words and phrases. Read carefully and show understanding of words, phrases and simple writing. Appreciate stories, songs, poems and rhymes in the language.	Speak in sentences, using familiar vocabulary, phrases and basic language structures. Broaden their vocabulary and develop their ability to understand new words that are introduced into familiar written material, including through using a dictionary. Understand basic grammar appropriate to the language being studied, including (where relevant): feminine, masculine and neuter forms and the conjugation of high-frequency verbs; key features and patterns of the language; how to apply these, for instance, to build sentences; and how these differ from or are similar to English.	Engage in conversations; ask and answer questions; express opinions and respond to those of others; seek clarification and help. Describe people, places, things and actions orally and in writing. Present ideas and information orally to a range of audiences. Write phrases from memory, and adapt these to create new sentences, to express ideas clearly.