Ellwood Community Primory School

Believe, Achieve, Belong



Art and Design: Skills and Knowledge

EYFS - Expressive Arts and Design and Physical Development

Prerequisite skills for art within the National Curriculum

ELG: Creating with Materials

- Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function
 - Share their creations, explaining the process they have used
 - Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories.

ELG: Fine Motor Skills

- Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing using the tripod grip in almost all cases
 - Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paint brushes and cutlery
 - Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing.

	Knowledge, Skills and Understanding breakdown for Art, Craft and Design							
			Year 1					
			Key Stage 1 N	Iational Curriculum				
				ould be taught:				
		🖊 🛛 To use	a range of materials of materi		make products			
			, painting and sculpture to de					
		🕂 To develop a wide range	of art and design techniques	in using colour, pattern, text	ure, line, shape, form and space			
🖊 A	bout the work of a	range of artists, craft makers and design	ners, describing the differences	and similarities between dif	ferent practice and disciplines, and making links to their own work.			
Generating	Sketchbooks	Making Skills (including formal	Knowledge of Artists	Evaluating and	Formal Elements (Knowledge)			
Ideas	SKELCHDOOKS	elements)	Kilowieuge of Artists	Analysing	Format Liements (Knowledge)			
Explore their	Use sketchbooks	Drawing	Describe similarities and	Describe and compare	Colour			
own ideas	to explore ideas	Use a range of drawing materials	differences between	features of their own and	Know that the primary colours are red, yellow and blue.			
using a range	in an open-	such as pencils, chalk, charcoal,	practices in Art and	other's artwork.	Know that primary colours can be mixed to make secondary			
of media.	ended way.	pastels, felt tips and pens.	design, eg between		colours:			
oj meata.	chucu wuy.	Develop observational skills to look	painting and sculpture,		• Red + yellow = orange			
		closely and reflect surface texture	and link these to their own		• Yellow + blue = green			
		through mark-making.	work.		• Blue + red = purple			
		To explore mark-making using a	Work					
		range of tools; being able to create a			Form			
		diverse and purposeful range of			Know that we can change paper from 2D to 3D by folding, rolling			
		marks through experimentation			and scrunching it.			
		building skills and vocabulary.			To know that three dimensional art is called sculpture.			
					r			
		Painting and mixed media			Shape			
		Experiment with paint, using a wide			Know a range of 2D shapes and confidently draw these.			
		variety of tools (eg brushes, sponges,			Know that paper can be shaped by cutting and folding it.			
		fingers) to apply paint to a range of						
		different surfaces.			Line			
		Begin to explore colour mixing.			Know that drawing tools can be used in a variety of ways to			
		Play with combinations of materials			create different lines.			
		to create simple collage effects.			Know that lines can represent movement in drawings.			
		Select materials based on their						
		properties, eg, shiny or soft.			Pattern			
					Know that a pattern is a design in which shapes, colours or lines			
		Sculpture and 3D			are repeated.			
		Use their hands to manipulate a						
		range of modelling materials,			Texture			
		including paper and card.			Know that texture means 'what something feels like'.			

fi fi t c A m p C i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	Explore how to join and fix naterials in place. Create 3D forms to make things rom their imagination or recreate hings they have seen. Craft and Design Able to select colours, shapes and naterials to suit ideas and purposes. Design and make something that is magined or invented. Begin to develop skills such as neasuring materials, cutting, and idding decoration.	l Design Vocabulary – Year 1	Know that different marks can be used to represent the textures of objects. Know that different drawing tools make different marks. Tone Know that 'tone' in art means 'light and dark'. Know that we can add tone to a drawing by shading and filling a shape.
Drawing Line, vertical, horizontal, diagonal, wa straight, cross-hatch, optical art, 2D shape, 3D shape, abstract, narrative, printing, shade, form, continuous, mar making, observe, dots, circle, lightly, firmly, texture, shadow, charcoal, past chalk	Painting and Mixed Media Hue, shade, primary colour, secondary colour, pattern, mix, blend, print, shape, kaleidoscope, texture, space, thick	Sculpture and 3D Sculpture, artist, three dimensional (3D), cylinder, curve, loop, tube, concertina, overlap, spiral, zig-zag, carving, mosaic, imagine	Craft and Design Art, artist, craft, knot, plait, thread, threading, weaving, weft, loom

		Knowledge,	Skills and Understanding br	eakdown for Art, Craft and I	Design		
Year 2							
				National Curriculum			
				hould be taught:			
			a range of materials of mater				
			g, painting and sculpture to d				
• •					ure, line, shape, form and space		
∔ A	bout the work of a ro	inge of artists, craft makers and design	ners, describing the difference	s and similarities between di	fferent practice and disciplines, and making links to their own work		
Generating	Sketchbooks	Making Skills (including formal	Knowledge of Artists	Evaluating and	Formal Elements (Knowledge)		
Ideas		elements)		Analysing			
Begin to	Experiment in	Drawing	Talk about art they have	Explain their ideas and	Colour		
generate ideas	sketchbooks,	Further develop mark-making	seen using some	opinions about their own	Know that different amounts of paint and water can be used to		
rom a wider	using drawing to	within a greater range of media,	appropriate subject	and other's artwork,	mix hues of secondary colours.		
range of	record ideas.	demonstrating increased control.	vocabulary.	giving reasons.	Know that colours can be mixed to 'match' real life objects or to		
stimuli,	Use sketchbooks	Develop observational skills to	Be able to make links	Begin to talk about how	create things from your imagination.		
exploring	to help make	look closely and reflect surface	between pieces of art.	they could improve their	Know that colour can be used to show how it feels to be in a		
different media	decisions about	texture through mark-making.		own work.	particular place, eg the seaside.		
and techniques.	what to try out	Experiment with drawing on			-		
	next.	different surfaces, and begin to			Form		
		explore tone using a variety of			Know that 'composition' means how things are arranged on the		
		pencil grade (HB, 2B, 4B) to show			page.		
		form, drawing light/dark lines, patterns and shapes.			Know that pieces of clay can be joined using the 'score and slip' technique.		
		putterns und shupes.			Know that a clay surface can be decorated by pressing into it or		
		Painting and mixed media			by joining pieces on.		
		Begin to develop some control					
		when painting, applying			Shape		
		knowledge of colour and how			Know that collage materials can be shaped to represent shapes in		
		different media behave eg adding			an image.		
		water to thin paint.			Know that shapes can be organic (natural) and irregular.		
		Create a range of secondary			Know that shapes can be geometric if they have mostly straight		
		colours by using different			lines and angles.		
		amounts of each starting colour or			Know that patterns can be made using shapes.		
		adding water.					
					line		

Line

mate on co and Expe layer Sculp Simp Use I confi and mall Deve and exploit Craf Resp with	e choices about which erials to use for collage based plour, texture, shape pattern. wiment with overlapping and ring. pture and 3D Hop understanding of oture to construct and model ble forms. hands and tools with dence when cutting, shaping joining paper, card and eable materials. Hop basic skills for shaping joining clay, including poring surface texture. t and Design ond to a simple design brief a range of ideas. y skills in cutting, arranging		Know that lines can be used to fill shapes, to make outlines and to add detail or pattern. Pattern Know that surface rubbings can be used to add or make patterns. Know that drawing techniques such as hatching, scribbling, stippling, and blending can make patterns. Know that patterns can be used to add detail to an artwork. Texture Know that collage materials can be chosen to represent real-life textures. Know that collage materials can be overlapped and overlaid to add texture. Know that drawing techniques such as hatching, scribbling, stippling, and blending can create surface texture. Tone Know that shading helps make drawn objects look more three dimensional. Know that different pencil grades make different tones.
cello Follo proc thing	clude card, felt and phane. w a plan for a making ess, modifying and correcting gs and knowing when to seek		
advie		t and Design Vocabulary – Year 2	
Drawing	Painting and Mixed Media	Sculpture and 3D	Craft and Design
Charcoal, mark-making, lines, thick, thin, texture, stippling, hatching, cross hatching, scribbling, blending, sketch, illustrator, illustrations, expression, emoji, emotion, storyboard, frame, re-tell, concertina	Mixing, primary colour, secondary colo texture, collage, overlap, detail, surface	ur, Roll, smooth, flatten, shape, cut, pinch pot	t, Imaginary, inspired, landmarks, shape, texture, pattern, felt, fibre, viewfinder, abstract, composition, mosaic, stained glass, overlap, gallery, curator, design, design brief, evaluate

	Knowledge, Skills and Understanding breakdown for Art, Craft and Design						
			Year	3			
			Key Stage 2 Nation				
Pupils should be	e taught to develor	their techniques, including their contro			ation and an increasing awareness of different kinds of art, craft and		
	5 1		desigr	5 1			
			Pupils should	be taught:			
				tions and use them to review			
	 to improve 			•	ange of materials [eg, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay]		
		•	about great artists, archited	cts and designers in history.			
Generating	Sketchbooks	Making Skills (including formal	Knowledge of Artists	Evaluating and	Formal Elements (Knowledge)		
Ideas Generate ideas	Use sketchbooks	elements) Drawing	Use subject vocabulary	Analysing Confidently explain their	Colour		
from a range of	for a wider	Confident use of a range of	to describe and compare	ideas and opinions about	Know that using light and dark colours next to each other creates		
stimuli and	range of	materials, selecting and using these	creative works.	their own and other's	contrast.		
carry out	purposes, eq	appropriately with more	Use their own	artwork, giving reasons.	Know that paint colours can be mixed using natural substances, and		
simple research	recording	independence.	experiences to explain	Use sketchbooks as part	that prehistoric people used these paints.		
and evaluation	things using	Draw with expression and begin to	how artworks may have	of the problem-solving			
as	drawing and	experiment with gestural and quick	been made.	process and make	Form		
part of the	annotations,	sketching.		changes	To know that three dimensional forms are either organic (natural)		
making	planning and	Developing drawing through further		to improve their work.	or geometric (mathematical shapes, like a cube).		
process.	taking next	direct observation, using tonal			To know that organic forms can be abstract.		
	steps in a	shading and starting to apply an					
	making process.	understanding of shape to			Shape		
		communicate form and proportion.			To know that negative shapes show the space around and between		
					objects.		
		Painting and mixed media			1 in a		
		Select and use a variety of painting techniques, including applying their			Line To know that different drawing tools can create different types of		
		drawing skills, using their			lines.		
		knowledge of colour mixing and					
		making choices about suitable tools			Pattern		
		for a task eg choosing a fine			To know that pattern can be man-made (like a printed wallpaper) or		
		paintbrush for making detailed			natural (like a giraffe's skin).		
		marks.			To know that the starting point for a repeating pattern is called a		
		Mix colours with greater accuracy			motif, and a motif can be arranged in different ways to make varied		
		and begin to consider how colours			patterns.		
		can be used expressively.					
					Texture		

Experiment with combining found	
In sketchbooks, use collage as a means of collecting ideas. Tone Sculpture and 3D To know some basic rules for shading when drawing, egs one direction, blending tones smoothly and with no gaps. To know that shading is used to create different tones in a and can include hatching, cross-hatching, scribbling and stippling. Shape materials for a purpose, positioning and joining materials in new ways (tie, bind, stick, fold). Functioned for the purpose.	

Knowledge, Skills and Understanding breakdown for Art, Craft and Design						
			Year	4		
			Key Stage 2 Nation			
Pupils should be	e taught to develor	their techniques, including their contro			ation and an increasing awareness of different kinds of art, craft and	
	5 1		desigr	. .		
			Pupils should	be taught:		
				tions and use them to review		
	 to improve 				ange of materials [eg, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay]	
		•	about great artists, archited	cts and designers in history.		
Concenting	Sketchbooks	Making Skills (including formal	Knowladge of Autista	Further and	Formel Flowents (Knowledge)	
Generating Ideas	Sketchbooks	elements)	Knowledge of Artists	Evaluating and Analysing	Formal Elements (Knowledge)	
Generate ideas	Use sketchbooks	Drawing	Use subject vocabulary	Build a more complex	Colour	
from a range of	purposefully to	Apply observational skills, showing	confidently to describe	vocabulary when	To know that adding black to a colour creates a shade.	
stimuli, using	improve	a greater awareness of composition	and	discussing their own and	To know that adding white to a colour creates a tint.	
research and	understanding,	and demonstrating the beginnings	compare creative works.	others' art.	5	
evaluation of	develop ideas	of an individual style.	Use their own	Evaluate their work more	Form	
techniques to	and plan for an	Use growing knowledge of different	experiences of techniques	regularly and	To know that using lighter and darker tints and shades of a colour	
develop their	outcome.	drawing materials, combining	and making	independently during the	can create a 3D effect.	
ideas and plan		media for effect.	processes to explain how	planning and making	Know that simple 3D forms can be made by creating layers, by	
more		Demonstrate greater control over	artworks may have been	process.	folding and rolling materials.	
purposefully for		drawing tools to show awareness of	made.			
an outcome.		proportion and continuing to			Shape	
		develop use of tone and more			To know how to use basic shapes to form more complex shapes and	
		intricate mark-making.			patterns.	
		Deinsting and actived models			1 fine	
		Painting and mixed media			Line	
		Explore the way paint can be used in different ways to create a variety			To know that lines can be lighter or darker, or thicker or thinner and that this can add expression or movement to a drawing.	
		of effects, eg creating a range of			that this can add expression of movement to a drawing.	
		marks and textures in paint.			Pattern	
		Develop greater skill and control			To know that symmetry can be used to create repeating patterns.	
		when using paint to depict forms, eq			To know that patterns can be irregular, and change in ways you	
		beginning to use tone by mixing			wouldn't expect.	
		tints and shades of colours to create				
		3D effects.			Texture	
		Work selectively, choosing and			To know how to use texture more purposely to achieve a specific	
		adapting collage materials to create			effect or to replicate a natural surface.	

		t and considering overall				Tone
	compos	ition.				To know that using lighter and darker tints and shades of a colour
						can create a 3D effect.
		ire and 3D				To know that tone can be used to create contrast in an artwork.
	Explore	e how different materials can				
	be shap	oed and joined, using more				
	comple	x techniques such as carving				
	and mo	odelling wire.				
	Show c	in understanding of				
		riate finish and present work				
		od standard.				
		d to a stimulus and begin to				
		hoices about materials and				
		ues used to work in 3D.				
	teoritiq					
	Craft a	nd Design				
		new making techniques,				
		ring these and making				
		is about which method to				
		achieve a particular outcome.				
		and make art for different				
		es and begin to consider how				
		orks in creative industries.				
	this we	it in creative maastries.	Art and	Design Voca	bulary – Year 4	
Drawing		Painting and Mixed Media		Sculpture a	-	Craft and Design
Contrast, observational dro	awina shadina	Portrait, landscape, shadow, t	int shade		n, ceramics, two dimensional	
shadow, tone, gradient, thi		texture, contrasting, vivid, mu			dimensional (3D), organic	theme, design, designer, texture, develop, pattern, batik, repeat,
(3D), proportion, symmetri		patterned, abstract, detailed, (oture, tone, form, carving,	repeating, organic, symmetrical, craft, craftsperson, industry
composition, precision, mix		three dimensional (3D), grid, t			ow, figurative, abstract, quari	
resist, highlight, collage, co		mark-making, composition, do			face, join, pliers, template,	y,
hatching, cross hatching, v		stippling paint, paint wash, p	ointillism		h, found objects, typography,	
collaborate, collaboratively, printmaking,		welding, we	aving			
abstract, figurative, monop	orint, block print					

Knowledge, Skills and Understanding breakdown for Art, Craft and Design

Year 5

Key Stage 2 National Curriculum

Pupils should be taught to develop their techniques, including their control and their use of materials, with creativity, experimentation and an increasing awareness of different kinds of art, craft and

design.

Pupils should be taught:

• to create sketch books to record their observations and use them to review and revisit ideas

• to improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [eg, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay]

• about great artists, architects and designers in history.

Generating Ideas	Sketchbooks	Making Skills (including formal	Knowledge of Artists	Evaluating and	Formal Elements (Knowledge)
		elements)		Analysing	
Develop ideas	Confidently	Drawing	Research and discuss the	Discuss the processes	Colour
more	use	To use a broader range of stimulus	ideas and approaches of	used by themselves and	To know that artists use colour to create an atmosphere or to
independently	sketchbooks	to draw from, such as architecture,	artists across a variety	by other	represent feelings in an artwork, for
from their own	for purposes	culture and photography.	of disciplines, being able	artists, and describe the	example by using warm or cool colours.
research.	including	Begin to develop drawn ideas as	to describe how the	particular outcome	
Explore and	recording	part of an exploratory journey.	cultural and historical	achieved.	Form
record their	observations	Apply known techniques with a	context may have	Use their knowledge of	To know that an art installation is often a room or environment in
plans, ideas and	and research,	range of media, selecting these	influenced their creative	tools, materials and	which the viewer 'experiences' the art all around them.
evaluations to	testing	independently in response to a	work.	processes to try	To know that the size and scale of three-dimensional artwork
develop their	materials	stimulus.		alternative solutions and	changes the effect of the piece.
ideas towards an	and working	Draw in a more sustained way,		make improvements to	
outcome.	towards an	revisiting a drawing over time and		their work.	Shape
	outcome more	applying their understanding of			To know that a silhouette is a shape filled with a solid flat colour
	independently.	tone, texture, line, colour and form.			that represents an object.
		Painting and mixed media			Line
		Apply paint with control in different			To know that lines can be used by artists to control what the viewer
		ways to achieve			looks at within a composition, eg by using diagonal lines to draw
		different effects, experimenting with			your eye into the centre of a drawing.
		techniques used by			gour ego nuo oncio of a arawnig.
		other artists and applying ideas to			Pattern
		their own artworks eg making			To know that artists create pattern to add expressive detail to
		choices about painting surfaces or			artworks, eg Chila Kumari Singh Burman using small everyday
		mixing paint with other materials.			objects to add detail to sculptures.

photogr Sculptu Investig location impact Plan a a conce into thi Perseve challen to prob indeper Craft a Design purpose this wor in archite digital Extend sketchb	The a wider range of media, eg raphy and digital art effects. are and 3D gate how scale, display n and interactive elements 3D art. 3D artwork to communicate ept, developing an idea in 2D ree-dimensions. and work olem-solve more indently. and make art for different es and begin to consider how orks in creative industries eg cture, magazines, logos, media and interior design. ideas for designs through book use and research, ng choices made during the			ne how that tone can help show the foreground and background in artwork.
	process.			
Drawing	An A	t and Design Vocabulary Sculpture and 3D		Craft and Design
Retro-futurism, futuristic, imagery, culture, cold war, propaganda, space race, purpose stimulus, decision, process, technique, collagraphy, collagraph, repetition, printing plate, composition, printmaking, evaluate, revisit, develop	Background, continuous line drawing, portrait, self-portrait, paint wash, coll texture, composition, carbon paper, transfer, printmaking, monoprint, mix media, multi media, justify, research, evaluate, represent, atmosphere, art medium	Display, installati features, evaluate scaled down, spec dimensional, art stencil, atmosphe	ion art, mixed media, e, analyse, location, scale, cial effects, three medium, performance art, re, props, influence, re, revolution, concept,	Architecture, composition, design, evaluate, proportion, perspective, birds eye view, monoprint, architectural, organic, monument, architect, legacy, elevation, built environment, observational drawing, interpret, form, abstract, pressure, crop, viewfinder, design brief, futuristic, external, style, annotate, individuality, design intention, symbolism, literal, commemorate

	Knowledge, Skills and Understanding breakdown for Art, Craft and Design							
			Year	6				
			Key Stage 2 Nation	al Curriculum				
Pupils should be	taught to develop t	heir techniques, including their control an	d their use of materials,	, with creativity, experiment	ation and an increasing awareness of different kinds of art, craft and			
			design					
			Pupils should I	5				
				tions and use them to review				
	• to improve th		•	•	ange of materials [eg, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay]			
		• abo	ut great artists, architec	cts and designers in history.				
Generating Ideas	Sketchbooks	Making Skills (including formal	Knowledge of	Evaluating and	Formal Elements (Knowledge)			
,		elements)	Artists	Analysing	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Draw upon their	Using a	Drawing	Describe, interpret	Give reasoned	Colour			
experience of	systematic and	Draw expressively in their own	and evaluate the	evaluations of their own	To know that a 'monochromatic' artwork uses tints and shades of			
creative work	independent	personal style and in response to their	work, ideas and	and others' work which	just one colour.			
and their	approach,	choice of stimulus, showing the ability	processes used by	takes account of context	To know that colours can be symbolic and have meanings that vary			
research to	research, test	to develop a drawing independently.	artists across a	and intention.	according to your culture or background, eg red for danger or for			
develop their own	and develop ideas and plans	Apply new drawing techniques to improve their mastery of materials	variety of disciplines, being	Independently use their knowledge of tools,	celebration.			
starting points for creative	using	and techniques.	able to describe how	materials and processes	Form			
outcomes.	sketchbooks.	Push the boundaries of mark-making	the cultural and	to try alternative	To know that the surface textures created by different materials can			
		to explore new surfaces, eq drawing on	historical context	solutions and make	help suggest form in two-dimensional artwork.			
		clay, layering media and	may have influenced	improvements to their				
		incorporating digital drawing	their creative work.	work.	Shape			
		techniques.			To know how an understanding of shape and space can support			
					creating effective composition.			
		Painting and mixed media						
		Manipulate paint and painting techniques to suit a purpose, making			Line To know how line is used beyond drawing and can be applied to			
		choices based on their experiences.			other art forms.			
		Work in a sustained way over several						
		sessions to complete a piece.			Pattern			
		Analyse and describe the elements of			To know that pattern can be created in many different ways, eg in			
		other artists' work, eg the effect of			the rhythm of brushstrokes in a painting (like the work of Van			
		colour or composition.			Gogh) or in repeated shapes within a composition.			
		Consider materials, scale and						
		techniques when creating collage and			Texture			

collag Work scale. eg ph Sculp Uses desig sculp Comb appro Confi refine result Craft Devel respo sketcl Justij proce how s	r mixed media pieces. Create ge in response to a stimulus. a collaboratively on a larger .Combine a wider range of media, notography and digital art effects. Poture and 3D personal plans and ideas to in and construct more complex otures and 3D forms. bine materials and techniques opriately to fit with ideas. idently problem-solve, edit and e to create desired effects and end ts. t and Design lop personal, imaginative onses to a design brief, using hbooks and independent research. fy choices made during a design ess, explaining the work of creative practitioners influenced final outcome.	im tex To To	know that applying thick layers of paint to a surface is called pasto, and is used by artists such as Claude Monet to describe cture. ne know that chiaroscuro means 'light and dark' and is a term used describe high-contrast images.
		Design Vocabulary – Year 6	
Drawing	Painting and Mixed Media	Sculpture and 3D	Craft and Design
Maya, mayan, imagery, mark making, expressive, character traits, symbol, symbolic, interpretation, aesthetic, representative, tone, cjiaroscuro, technique, graffiti, guerrilla, mural, street art, commissioned, tone, tonal, composition, impact, audience	Artist, compositions, evaluation, medium, mixed media, technique, analyse, meaning, narrative, interpret, justify, inference, respond, tableau, abstract, convey, compose, thought-provoking	Expression, self, identity, attribute, symbolic, literal, assemblage, sculpture, manipulate, relief, composition, juxtaposition, embedded, tradition, pitfall, representation, originality, collection	Photomontage, image, dada, composition, arrangement, layout, cityscape, macro, photography, monochrome, monochromatic, album, digital, saturation, emulate, editing, software, replacement, focus, frame, recreate, pose, prop, portrait, photorealism, photorealistic, grid, proportion